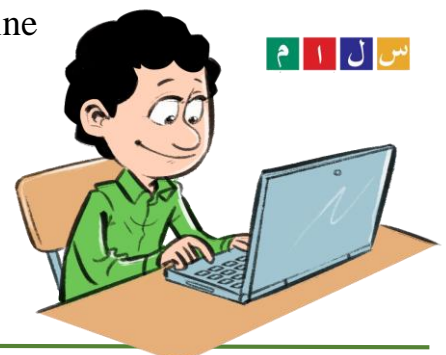
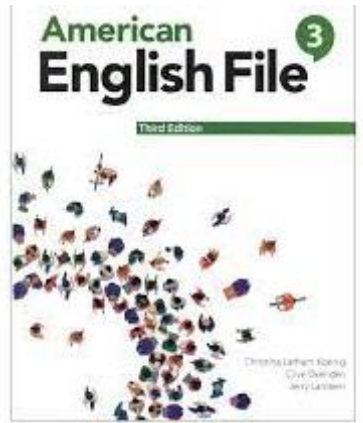


✓✓ Unit 4A

1. Swipe /swaɪp/ verb
to hit or to try to hit someone or something by swinging your arm or an object very quickly
She swiped me across the face.
2. Helpline /'helplam/ noun
a telephone number that you can ring if you need advice or information
The helpline is for both authorities.
3. Prohibition /,prəʊhə'biʃən \$,prəʊ-/ noun
the act of saying that something is illegal
the prohibition of the sale of firearms
4. Incident /'ɪnsɪdənt/ noun
an event, especially one that is unusual, important, or violent
Roads were sealed off because of a major incident.
5. Interrupt /,ɪntə'rʌpt/verb
to stop someone from continuing what they are saying or doing by suddenly speaking to them, making a noise etc
Will you stop interrupting me!
6. Aria /'ɑ:riə/ noun
a song that is sung by only one person in an opera or oratorio
Della Jones brings a new vitality to her mezzo arias.
7. point at /pɔɪnt/
phrasal verb
to show the position or direction of something by extending a finger or other pointed object towards it
I pointed at the boy sitting nearest me.
8. Ruined /'ru:nd/ adjective
a ruined building has been almost completely destroyed
a ruined castle
9. Protest /prə'test \$ 'prə-/ verb
to say that you strongly disagree with or are angry about something because you think it is wrong or unfair
'I don't see why I should take the blame for this!' she protested.
10. Auditorium /,ɔ:də'tɔ:riəm \$,p:-/ noun
the part of a theatre where people sit when watching a play, concert etc
We gathered in an auditorium and watched a videotape.
11. Fine /fam/ noun
money that you have to pay as a punishment
a £40 fine





12. Ban /bæn/ noun
an official order that prevents something from being used or done
a total ban on cigarette advertising

13. Audience /'ɔ:diəns \$ 'ɒ:-, 'ɑ:-/ noun
a group of people who come to watch and listen to someone speaking or performing in public
The audience began clapping and cheering.

14. Policy /'pɒləsi \$ 'pɑ:-/ noun
a way of doing something that has been officially agreed and chosen by a political party, a business, or another organization
a foreign policy adviser

15. Reception /rɪ'sepʃən/ noun
the act of receiving radio, television, or other signals, or the quality of signals you receive
Mobile phone users have complained of poor reception in the area.

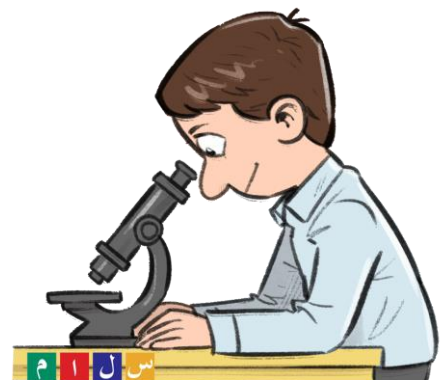
16. Intermission /,ɪntə'mɪʃən \$ -tər-/ noun
a short period of time between the parts of a play, concert etc
SYN interlude
After the first two films there was an intermission.

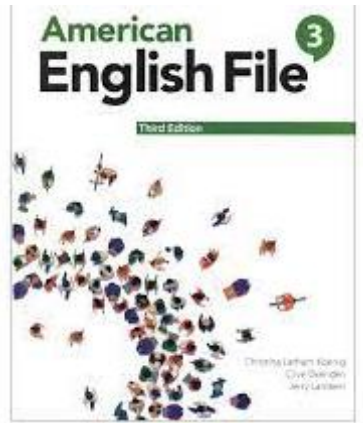
17. Compulsory /kəm'pʌlsəri/ adjective
something that is compulsory must be done because it is the law or because someone in authority orders you to
the threat of compulsory redundancies

18. Recline /rɪ'klaɪn/ verb
if you recline a seat, or if it reclines, you lower the back of the seat so that you can lean back in it
The seats reclined and had footrests, tray tables and reading lights.

19. Dilemma /də'lemə, daɪ-/ noun
a situation in which it is very difficult to decide what to do, because all the choices seem equally good or equally bad
a moral dilemma

20. Specialize (also specialise British English) /'speʃəlaɪz/ verb
to limit all or most of your study, business etc to a particular subject or activity
Simmons specialized in contract law.





21. Manner /'mænə \$ -ər/ noun
the way in which something is done or happens
It seemed rather an odd manner of deciding things.

22. Etiquette /'etiket \$ -kət/ noun
the formal rules for polite behaviour in society or in a particular group
strict rules of professional etiquette

23. Demonstrate /'demənstreit/ verb
to show or prove something clearly
The study demonstrates the link between poverty and malnutrition.

24. Rude /ru:d/ adjective
speaking or behaving in a way that is not polite and is likely to offend or annoy people
SYN impolite
OPP polite
a rude remark

25. Impersonal /im'pɜ:sənəl \$ -ɜ:r/ adjective
not showing any feelings of sympathy, friendliness etc
Business letters do not have to be impersonal and formal.

26. Inconsiderate
/,ɪnkən'sɪdəret / adjective
not caring about the feelings, needs, or comfort of other people
SYN thoughtless
OPP considerate
inconsiderate motorists

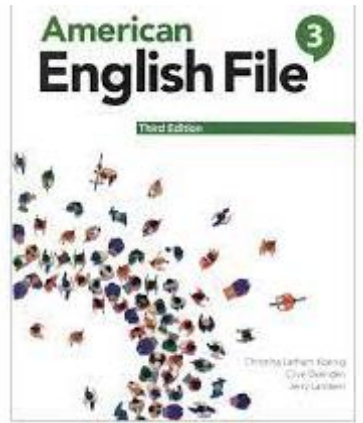
27. Apply /ə'plai/ verb
to use something such as a method, idea, or law in a particular situation, activity, or process
These ideas are often difficult to apply in practice.

28. Monopolize /mə'nɒpəlaɪz \$ -'nɑ:-/ verb
to have complete control over something so that other people cannot share it or take part in it
The company has monopolized the soft drinks market.

29. Aggressive /ə'ɡresɪv/ adjective
behaving in an angry threatening way, as if you want to fight or attack someone
Jim's voice became aggressive.
aggressively adverb

30. Accompany /ə'kʌmpəni/ verb
to go somewhere with someone
Children under 14 must be accompanied by an adult.

31. Criticize /'krɪtɪsaɪz/ verb
to express your disapproval of someone or something, or to talk about their faults
OPP praise
Ron does nothing but criticize and complain all the time.



Affectionate /ə'fekʃənət/ adjective
showing in a gentle way that you
love someone and care about them
SYN loving
Jo is very affectionate towards her.

He gets
frustrated when
people don't
understand
what he's trying to say.

✓✓ Unit 4B

1. Popularize /'pɒpjələraɪz \$ 'pɑ:-/
verb to make something well known
and liked Bob Marley popularized
reggae music in the 1970s.
2. Optimistic /,ɒptəmɪstɪk ◀ \$,ɑ:p-/
adjective believing that good things
will happen in the future
OPP pessimistic
Bankers are cautiously optimistic
about the country's economic
future.
3. Pessimistic /,pesə'mɪstɪk ◀ /
adjective
expecting that bad things will
happen in the future or that
something will have a bad result
OPP optimistic
a pessimistic view of life
4. frustrated
/frʌ'streɪtɪd \$ 'frʌstreɪtɪd/ adjective
feeling annoyed, upset, and
impatient, because
you cannot control
or change a situation,
or achieve something



5. Notice /'nəʊtɪs \$ 'nəʊ-/
noun
when you notice or pay attention to
someone or something
I waved but they took no notice.
6. Karaoke /,kæri'əʊki \$,kɑ:rə'ou-/
noun
an activity that people do for
entertainment, in which someone
sings a popular song while a
karaoke machine plays the music to
the song
a karaoke bar
7. Outgoing /,aʊt'gəʊɪŋ ◀ \$ -'gəʊ-/
adjective someone who is outgoing
likes to meet and talk to new
people We're looking for someone
with an outgoing personality.

✓✓ Unit 4B – Listening

1. Octave /'ɒktəv, -təv \$ 'ɑ:k-/
noun
the range of musical notes between
the first note of a scale and the last
one
A robin's song spans less than an
octave.
2. Tune /tju:n \$ tu:n/
noun
a series of musical notes that
are played or sung and are
nice to listen to
SYN melody
That's a nice tune.