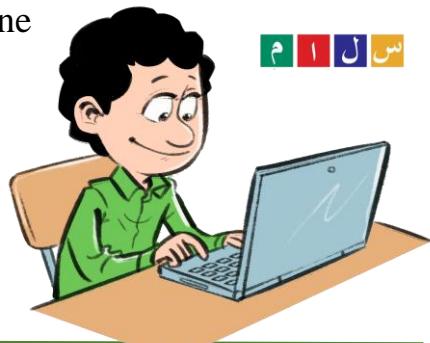




### ✓✓ Unit 4A

1. **Swipe** /swaɪp/ verb  
to hit or to try to hit someone or something by swinging your arm or an object very quickly  
She swiped me across the face.
2. **Helpline** /'helplɪn/ noun  
a telephone number that you can ring if you need advice or information  
The helpline is for both authorities.
3. **Prohibition** /prəʊhə'bɪʃən/ \$ prou-/ noun  
the act of saying that something is illegal  
the prohibition of the sale of firearms
4. **Incident** /'ɪnシdənt/ noun  
an event, especially one that is unusual, important, or violent  
Roads were sealed off because of a major incident.
5. **Interrupt** /ɪntrə'rupt/ verb  
to stop someone from continuing what they are saying or doing by suddenly speaking to them, making a noise etc  
Will you stop interrupting me!
6. **Aria** /'a:riə/ noun  
a song that is sung by only one person in an opera or oratorio  
Della Jones brings a new vitality to her mezzo arias.

7. **point at** /pɔɪnt/ phrasal verb  
to show the position or direction of something by extending a finger or other pointed object towards it  
I pointed at the boy sitting nearest me.
8. **Ruined** /'ru:ɪnd/ adjective  
a ruined building has been almost completely destroyed  
a ruined castle
9. **Protest** /prə'test/ \$ 'prə-/ verb  
to say that you strongly disagree with or are angry about something because you think it is wrong or unfair  
'I don't see why I should take the blame for this!' she protested.
10. **Auditorium** /'ɔ:də'tɔ:riəm/ \$ 'ɒ:-/ noun  
the part of a theatre where people sit when watching a play, concert etc  
We gathered in an auditorium and watched a videotape.
11. **Fine** /fain/ noun  
money that you have to pay as a punishment  
a £40 fine



12. **Ban** /bæn/ noun  
an official order that prevents something from being used or done  
a total ban on cigarette advertising

13. **Audience** /'ɔ:dɪəns \$ 'ɒ:-, 'a:-/ noun  
a group of people who come to watch and listen to someone speaking or performing in public  
The audience began clapping and cheering.

14. **Policy** /'pɒləsi \$ 'pa:-/ noun  
a way of doing something that has been officially agreed and chosen by a political party, a business, or another organization  
a foreign policy adviser

15. **Reception** /rɪ'sepʃən/ noun  
the act of receiving radio, television, or other signals, or the quality of signals you receive  
Mobile phone users have complained of poor reception in the area.

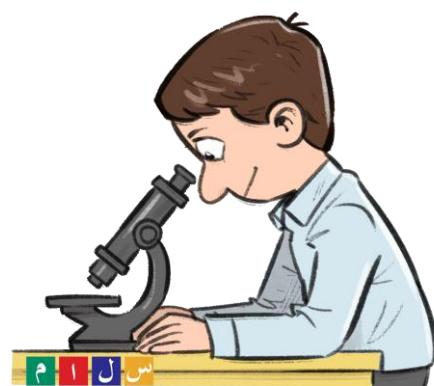
16. **Intermission** /,ɪntə'miʃən \$ -tər-/ noun  
a short period of time between the parts of a play, concert etc  
SYN interlude  
After the first two films there was an intermission.

17. **Compulsory** /kəm'pʌlsəri/ adjective  
something that is compulsory must be done because it is the law or because someone in authority orders you to  
the threat of compulsory redundancies

18. **Recline** /rɪ'klain/ verb  
if you recline a seat, or if it reclines, you lower the back of the seat so that you can lean back in it  
The seats reclined and had footrests, tray tables and reading lights.

19. **Dilemma** /də'lemə, dai-/ noun  
a situation in which it is very difficult to decide what to do, because all the choices seem equally good or equally bad  
a moral dilemma

20. **Specialize** (also **specialise** British English) /'speʃəlaɪz/ verb  
to limit all or most of your study, business etc to a particular subject or activity  
Simmons specialized in contract law.



21. **Manner** /'mænə \$ -ər/noun  
the way in which something is done or happens  
It seemed rather an odd manner of deciding things.

22. **Etiquette** /'etiket \$ -kət/ noun  
the formal rules for polite behaviour in society or in a particular group  
strict rules of professional etiquette

23. **Demonstrate** /'demənstri:t/ verb  
to show or prove something clearly  
The study demonstrates the link between poverty and malnutrition.

24. **Rude** /ru:d/adjective  
speaking or behaving in a way that is not polite and is likely to offend or annoy people  
SYN impolite  
OPP polite  
a rude remark

25. **Impersonal** /im'p3:sənəl \$ -3:r-/ adjective  
not showing any feelings of sympathy, friendliness etc  
Business letters do not have to be impersonal and formal.

26. **Inconsiderate** /'ɪnkən'sɪdərət /adjective  
not caring about the feelings, needs, or comfort of other people  
SYN thoughtless  
OPP considerate  
inconsiderate motorists

27. **Apply** /ə'plai/verb  
to use something such as a method, idea, or law in a particular situation, activity, or process  
These ideas are often difficult to apply in practice.

28. **Monopolize** /mə'nɒpəlaɪz \$ -'na:-/ verb  
to have complete control over something so that other people cannot share it or take part in it  
The company has monopolized the soft drinks market.

29. **Aggressive** /ə'gresɪv/adjective  
behaving in an angry threatening way, as if you want to fight or attack someone Jim's voice became aggressive.  
aggressively adverb

30. **Accompany** /ə'kʌmpəni/ verb  
to go somewhere with someone  
Children under 14 must be accompanied by an adult.

31. **Criticize** /'krɪtɪsaɪz/verb  
to express your disapproval of someone or something, or to talk about their faults OPP praise  
Ron does nothing but criticize and complain all the time.



Affectionate /ə'fekʃənət/ adjective showing in a gentle way that you love someone and care about them  
SYN loving  
Jo is very affectionate towards her.

He gets frustrated when people don't understand what he's trying to say.

### ✓✓ Unit 4B

1. Popularize /'pʊpjələraɪz \$ 'pa:-/ verb to make something well known and liked Bob Marley popularized reggae music in the 1970s.
2. Optimistic /'ɒptəmɪstɪk \$ ,a:p-/ adjective believing that good things will happen in the future  
OPP pessimistic  
Bankers are cautiously optimistic about the country's economic future.
3. Pessimistic /'pɛsə'mɪstɪk \$ / adjective expecting that bad things will happen in the future or that something will have a bad result  
OPP optimistic  
a pessimistic view of life
4. frustrated /frʌ'streɪtɪd \$ 'frʌstreɪtɪd/ adjective feeling annoyed, upset, and impatient, because you cannot control or change a situation, or achieve something

5. Notice /'nəʊtɪs \$ 'nou-/ noun when you notice or pay attention to someone or something I waved but they took no notice.
6. Karaoke /,kæri'əʊki \$ ,ka:rə'ou-/ noun an activity that people do for entertainment, in which someone sings a popular song while a karaoke machine plays the music to the song  
a karaoke bar
7. Outgoing /'aʊt'gəʊɪŋ \$ -'gou-/ adjective someone who is outgoing likes to meet and talk to new people We're looking for someone with an outgoing personality.

### ✓✓ Unit 4B – Listening

1. Octave /'ɒktəv, -teɪv \$ 'a:k-/ noun the range of musical notes between the first note of a scale and the last one  
A robin's song spans less than an octave.
2. Tune /tju:n \$ tu:n/ noun a series of musical notes that are played or sung and are nice to listen to  
SYN melody  
That's a nice tune.

