

✓✓ Unit 2A

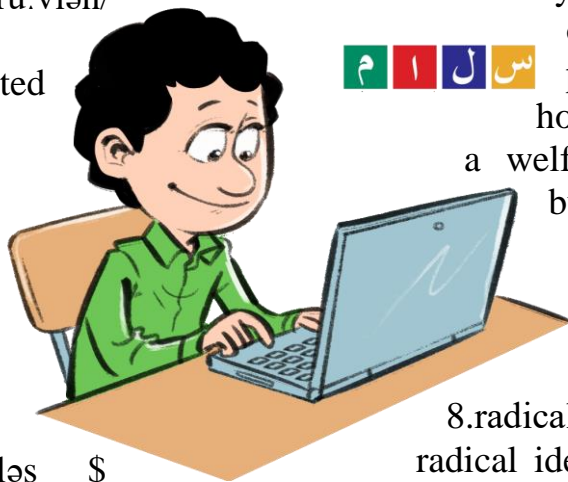
1. Currency /'kʌrənsi \$ 'kɜ:r-/ noun  
the system or type of money that  
a country uses  
The bank can supply you with  
foreign currency.

2. Peruvian /pə'ru:vian/  
adjective  
from Peru or connected  
with Peru  
Peruvian music

3. Bill /bɪl/noun  
a piece of paper  
money  
SYN note  
a five-dollar bill

4. contactless/'kɒntæktləs \$  
'kɑ:n-/ adjective  
a contactless debit card or credit  
card is one you can use to pay for  
things by waving it over a  
machine, without using a pin  
number  
I asked if I could pay by  
contactless.

5. Mortgage /'mɔ:ɡɪdʒ \$ 'mɔ:r-/  
noun  
a legal arrangement by which  
you borrow money from a bank  
or similar organization in order  
to buy a house, and pay back the  
money over a period of years  
Mortgage rates are set to rise  
again in the spring.



6. Spend  
/spend/ verb  
to use your  
money to  
pay for goods or services  
I can't afford to spend any more  
money this week.

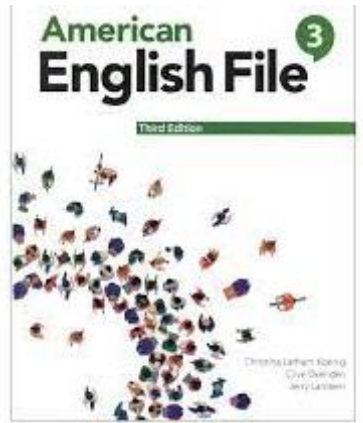
7. Budget /'bʌdʒɪt/ noun  
the money that is available to an  
organization or  
person, or a plan of  
how it will be spent  
a welfare program with a  
budget of \$2 million



8. radical/'rædɪkəl/adjective  
radical ideas are very new and  
different, and are against what  
most people think or believe He  
has put forward some very  
radical ideas.

8. essential /ɪ'senʃəl/ adjective  
extremely important and  
necessary  
A good diet is essential for  
everyone.

9. Bolognese /,boʊ.lə'ni:z/ (also  
bolognese sauce)  
a type of sauce made with  
minced meat (= meat cut up into  
very small pieces) and  
tomatoes, usually eaten with  
pasta  
spaghetti Bolognese.



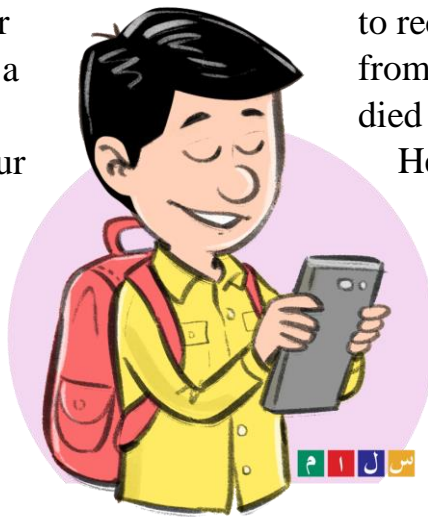
10. Adventure /əd'ventʃə \$ -ər/noun  
an exciting experience in which  
dangerous or unusual things  
happen  
a great adventure

11. Tent /tent/ noun  
a shelter consisting of a sheet of  
cloth supported by poles and  
ropes, used especially for  
camping We looked for a  
flat spot where we could  
pitch our tent (=put up our  
tent).

12. Bargain /'bɑ:gɪn \$  
'bɑ:r-/ noun  
something you buy  
cheaply or for less than  
its usual price  
There are no bargains in the  
clothes shops at the moment.

13. Afford /ə'fɔ:d/ noun  
have enough money to pay for.  
the best that I could afford was  
a first-floor room

14. Insurance /ɪn'ʃʊərəns \$ -'ʃʊr-/  
noun  
an arrangement with a company  
in which you pay them money,  
especially regularly, and they  
pay the costs if something bad  
happens, for example if you  
become ill or your car is  
damaged.



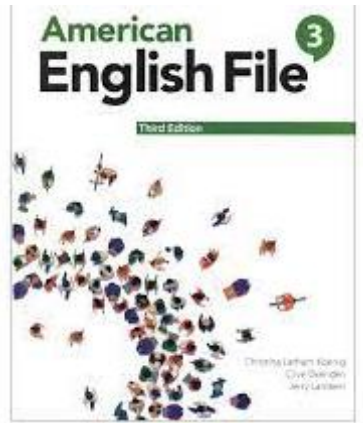
15. Regret  
/rɪ'gret/ verb  
to feel sorry about something  
you have done and wish you  
had not done it  
Don't do anything you might  
regret.

16. Inherit /ɪn'herɪt/ verb  
to receive money, property etc  
from someone after they have  
died  
He inherited a fortune from  
his grandmother.

17. Scam /skæm/ noun  
a clever but dishonest  
way to get money  
He got involved in a  
credit card scam.

18. Transfer /træns'fɜ: \$ -'fɜ:r/ verb  
to move from one place, school,  
job etc to another, or to make  
someone do this, especially  
within the same organization  
Swod transferred from MI6 to  
the Security Service.

19. Verify /'verɪfaɪ/ verb  
to discover whether something  
is correct or true  
A computer program verifies  
that the system is working.



## ✓✓ Unit 2A - Listening

1. Suspicious /sə'spɪʃəs/ adjective  
thinking that someone might be guilty of doing something wrong or dishonest  
Some of his colleagues at work became suspicious of his behaviour.



2. Balance /'bæləns/ noun  
a state in which opposite forces or influences exist in equal or the correct amounts, in a way that is good  
imbalance  
Try to keep a balance between work and play.

3. Jackpot /'dʒækpɒt-pɑ:t/ noun  
a large prize you can win in a LOTTERY  
(=a game of chance in which people buy tickets with numbers on)  
this week's £3 million jackpot in the National Lottery

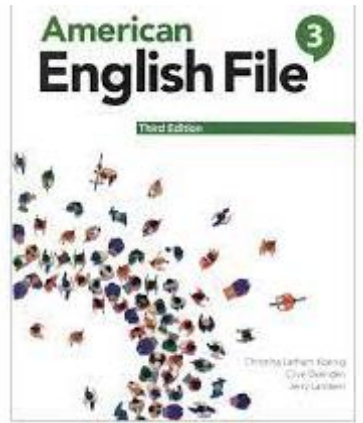
4. Division /də'vɪʒən/noun  
a group that does a particular job within a large organization  
the Computer Services Division

5. Decline /dɪ'klaɪn/ noun  
a decrease in the quality, quantity, or importance of something  
There has been a decline in the size of families.

6. Representative /,repri'zentətɪv/ noun  
someone who has been chosen to speak, vote, or make decisions for someone else  
SYN delegate  
a union representative.

## ✓✓ Unit 2B

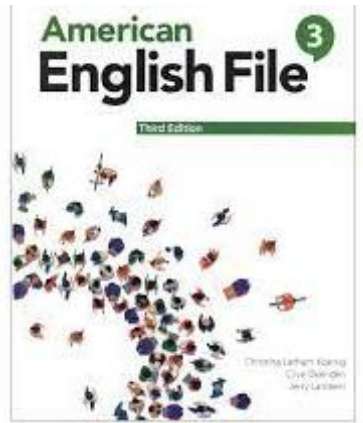
1. Charity /'tʃærəti/ noun  
an organization that gives money, goods, or help to people who are poor, sick etc  
Several charities sent aid to the flood victims.
2. Shelter /'ʃeltə \$ -ər/ noun  
a place to live, considered as one of the basic needs of life  
They are in need of food and shelter.
3. Principal /'prɪnsəpəl/noun  
someone who is in charge of a school  
SYN headteacher British English  
a small school with just three teachers and the principal.



4. palm oil /'pɑ:m ,ɔɪl/ noun  
the oil obtained from the nut of an African palm tree  
The forests have been extensively logged and then cleared for cocoa, coffee, rubber and palm oil crops.
5. Possession /pə'zeshən/ noun  
if something is in your possession, you own it, or you have obtained it from somewhere  
That information is not in our possession.
6. Polar /'pəʊlə \$ 'pəʊlər/ adjective  
close to or relating to the North Pole or the South Pole  
As our climate warms up, the polar ice caps will begin to melt.
7. Weird /wɪəd \$ wɪrd/ adjective  
very strange and unusual, and difficult to understand or explain  
A really weird thing happened last night.
8. Trek /trek/noun  
a long and difficult journey, made especially on foot as an adventure
9. Sledge /sledʒ/ British English, sled /sled/ American English noun  
a small vehicle used for sliding over snow, often used by children or in some sports  
It was the monster and his sledge.
10. Try out phrasal verb  
to test something such as a method or a piece of equipment to see if it is effective or works properly → try-out  
I'm trying out a new computer.
11. Exhausted /ɪg'zɔ:stɪd \$ -'zɔ:s-/ adjective  
extremely tired  
SYN worn out  
You look absolutely exhausted.
12. Visibility /ˌvɪzə'bɪləti/ noun  
the distance it is possible to see, especially when this is affected by weather conditions  
Visibility on the roads is down to 20 metres due to heavy fog
13. Morale /mə'rɑ:l \$ mə'ræl/noun  
the level of confidence and positive feelings that people have, especially people who work together, who belong to the same team etc  
A win is always good for morale.







14. set off phrasal verb  
to start to go somewhere  
I'll set off early to avoid the traffic.

15. Drop /drɒp \$ dra:p/ verb  
to stop holding or carrying  
something so that it falls  
He dropped his briefcase on a  
chair.

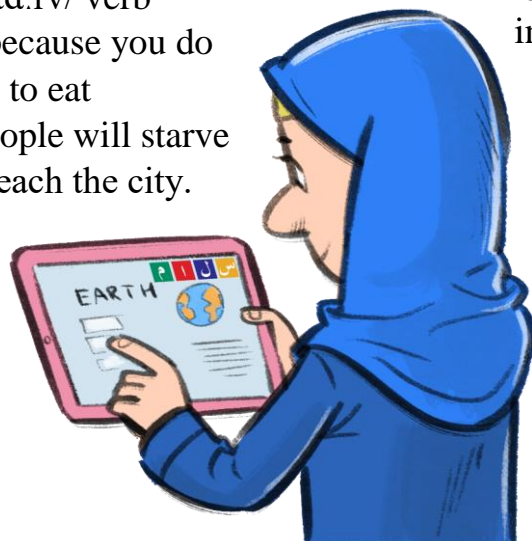
16. Kite /kaɪt/ verb  
fly a kite.  
while I kited, she would always  
watch out for me

17. Filthy /'fɪlθi/ adjective  
very dirty  
The house was filthy, with clothes  
and newspapers strewn  
everywhere.

18. Furious /'fjʊəriəs \$ 'fjʊr-/ adjective  
very angry  
Residents in the area are furious at  
the decision.

19. Starve /stɑ:v \$ stɑ:rv/ verb  
to suffer or die because you do  
not have enough to eat  
Thousands of people will starve  
if food doesn't reach the city.

20. Hilarious  
/hɪ'leəriəs \$ -  
'ler-/adjective  
extremely funny  
a hilarious story



## ✓✓ Unit 2B – Listening

1. Safari /sə'fa:ri/ noun  
a trip to see or hunt wild animals,  
especially in Africa  
They went on safari in Kenya.

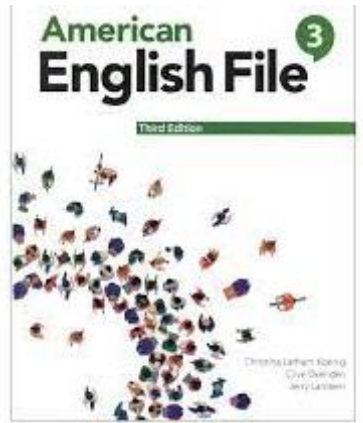
2. Rural /'rʊərəl \$ 'rʊr-/ adjective  
happening in or relating to the  
countryside, not the city  
OPP urban  
a rural setting

3. Orphan /'ɔ:fən \$ 'ɔ:r-/ noun  
a child whose parents are both dead  
The war has left thousands of  
children as orphans.

4. set up phrasal verb  
to start a company, organization,  
committee etc SYN establish  
They want to set up their own  
import-export business.

5. Rebuild /ri:'bɪld/ verb  
to build something again, after it  
has been damaged or destroyed  
The church was completely rebuilt  
in the last century.

6. Lorry /'lɒri \$ 'lɔ:ri, 'lɑ:ri/  
noun  
a large vehicle for carrying  
heavy goods SYN truck  
A lorry driver signalled to her  
to cross the road.



7. Local /'ləʊkəl \$ 'loʊ-/ adjective  
relating to the particular area you  
live in, or the area you are talking  
about  
local hospital
8. Malnutrition /,mælnjʊ'trɪʃən \$ -nʊ-  
/ noun  
when someone becomes ill or weak  
because they have not eaten  
enough good food → nutrition  
Many of the children showed signs  
of malnutrition.
9. Seed /si:d/ noun  
a small hard object produced by  
plants, from which a new plant of  
the same kind grows  
a packet of sunflower seeds
10. Variety /və'raɪəti/ noun  
the differences within a group, set  
of actions etc that make it  
interesting  
I really like the variety the store  
has to offer.
11. Volunteer /'vɒlən'tɪə \$  
,vɑ:lən'tɪr/noun  
someone who does a job willingly  
without being paid → voluntary  
Most of the relief work was done  
by volunteers.
12. Weigh /wei/verb  
to have a particular weight  
The young birds weigh only a few  
grams.

13. Satisfying  
/'sætəsfaɪ-ɪŋ/  
adjective  
making you feel pleased and  
happy, especially because you have  
got what you wanted  
OPP unsatisfying  
a deeply satisfying feeling

