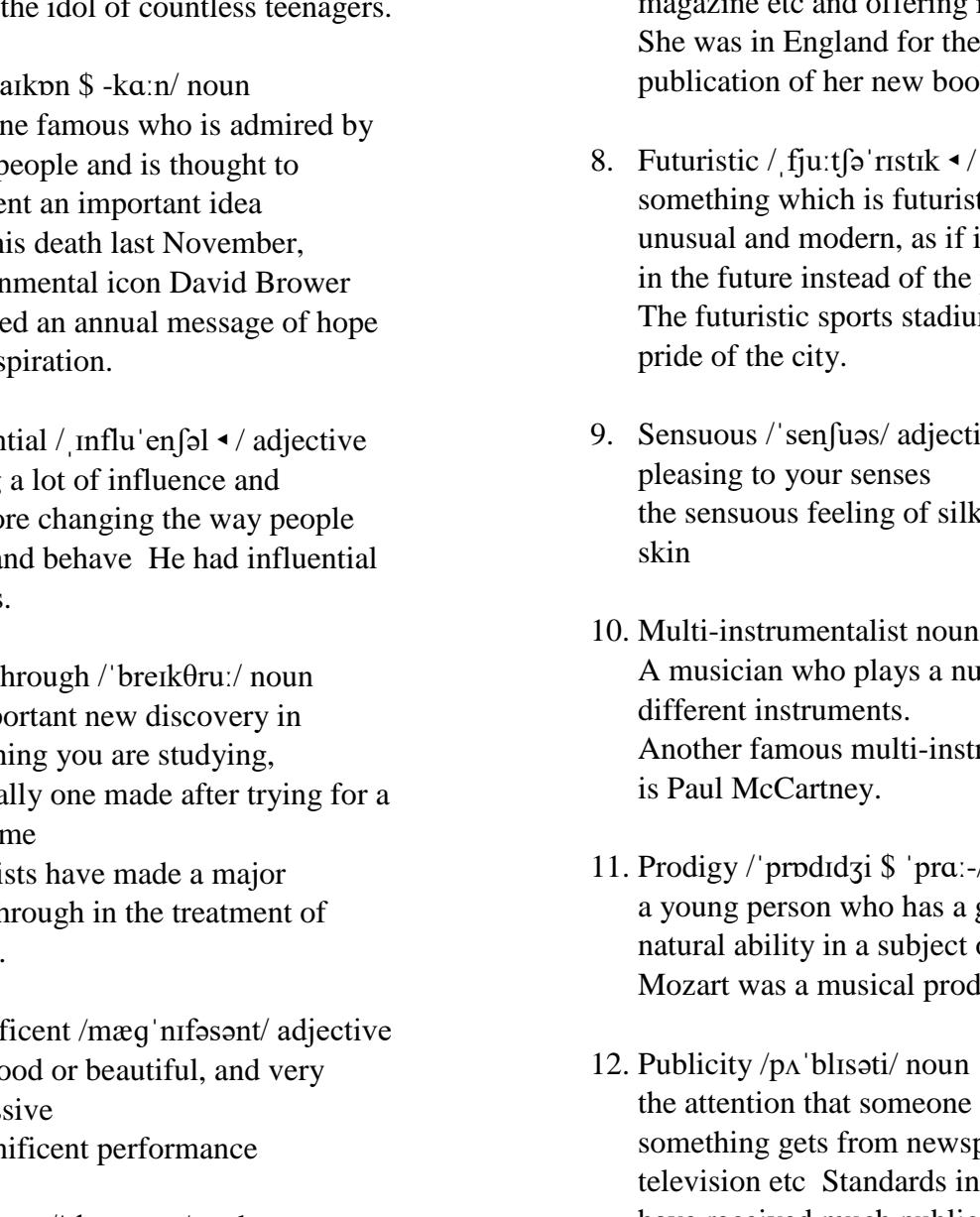


✓✓ Unit 10A



1. Idol /'aɪdl/ noun
someone or something that you love or admire very much
SYN hero
She is the idol of countless teenagers.
2. Icon /'aɪkɒn/ noun
someone famous who is admired by many people and is thought to represent an important idea
Until his death last November, environmental icon David Brower provided an annual message of hope and inspiration.
3. Influential /,ɪnflu'ensəl/ adjective
having a lot of influence and therefore changing the way people think and behave He had influential friends.
4. Breakthrough /'breɪkθru:/ noun
an important new discovery in something you are studying, especially one made after trying for a long time
Scientists have made a major breakthrough in the treatment of cancer.
5. Magnificent /mæg'nɪfɪsənt/ adjective
very good or beautiful, and very impressive
a magnificent performance
6. Devastate /'devəsteɪt/ verb
to make someone feel extremely shocked and sad
Rob was devastated by the news of her death.
7. Publication /,pʌblɪ'keɪʃn/ noun
the process of printing a book, magazine etc and offering it for sale
She was in England for the publication of her new book.
8. Futuristic /,fju:tɪstɪk/ adjective
something which is futuristic looks unusual and modern, as if it belongs in the future instead of the present
The futuristic sports stadium is the pride of the city.
9. Sensuous /'sensuəs/ adjective
pleasing to your senses
the sensuous feeling of silk on her skin
10. Multi-instrumentalist noun
A musician who plays a number of different instruments.
Another famous multi-instrumentalist is Paul McCartney.
11. Prodigy /'prədɪdʒi/ noun
a young person who has a great natural ability in a subject or skill
Mozart was a musical prodigy.
12. Publicity /pʌ'bli:səti/ noun
the attention that someone or something gets from newspapers, television etc
Standards in education have received much publicity over the last few years.



13. Recognition /'rekəg'nɪʃən/ noun
the act of knowing someone or something because you have known or learned about them in the past
He stared at her, but there was no sign of recognition.

14. Prominent /'prɒmɪnənt/ \$ 'pra:-/adjective
important
a prominent Russian scientist

15. Campaign /kæm'peɪn/ noun
a series of actions intended to achieve a particular result relating to politics or business, or a social improvement
an advertising campaign

16. Monk /mʌŋk/ noun
a member of an all-male religious group that lives apart from other people in a monastery.
Benedict and lived all his days as a devout monk.

17. Sculpture /'skʌltptʃə/ \$ -ər/ noun
an object made out of stone, wood, clay etc by an artist
a sculpture of an elephant

18. Admire /əd'maɪə/ \$ -'mair/ verb
to respect and like someone because they have done something that you think is good, or to respect their qualities or skills
I really admire the way she brings up those kids all on her own.

19. Icon /'aɪkɒn/ \$ -ka:n/ noun
someone famous who is admired by many people and is thought to represent an important idea
a Swedish pop icon

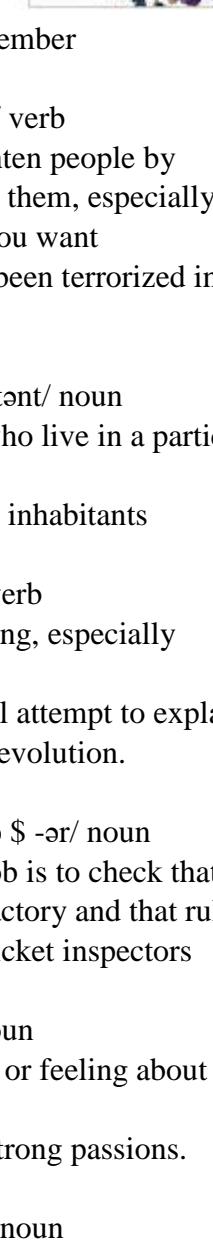
✓✓ Unit 10A - Listening

1. Metalwork /'metlwɜ:k/ \$ -wɜ:rk/ noun
objects made by shaping metal
a huge collection of antique metalwork
2. Stain /steɪn/ verb
to accidentally make a mark on something, especially one that cannot be removed, or to be marked in this way
Be careful you don't stain the carpet.
3. Exhibit /ɪg'zɪbit/ verb
to show something in a public place so that people can go to see it
SYN show
Her paintings have been exhibited all over the world.
4. Craftsman /'kra:ftsmən/ \$ 'kræfts-/ noun
someone who is very skilled at a particular craft
They were craftsmen, albeit craftsmen of a very high level.
5. Vehicle /'vi:ɪkəl/ noun
a machine with an engine that is used to take people or things from one place to another, such as a car, bus, or truck
a description of the stolen vehicle
6. Industry /'ɪndəstri/ noun
the large-scale production of goods or of substances such as coal and steel
This type of software is widely used in industry.
7. Expand /ɪk'spænd/ verb
to become larger in size, number, or amount, or to make something become larger
Water expands as it freezes.

8. Imitation /'iːmɪ'teɪʃən/ noun
when you copy someone else's actions
Many people think that children learn language by imitation.

✓✓ Unit 10B

1. Evidence /'evidəns/ noun
facts or signs that show clearly that something exists or is true
At present we have no evidence of life on other planets.
2. Victim /'viktɪm/ noun
someone who has been attacked, robbed, or murdered
The victim received head injuries from which she died a week later.
3. Investigate /ɪn'vestɪgeɪt/ verb
to try to find out the truth about something such as a crime, accident, or scientific problem
The state police are investigating the incident.
4. Deliberately /dɪ'libərətlɪ/ adverb
done in a way that is intended or planned
He deliberately upset her.
5. Suspect /sə'spekt/ verb
to think that something is probably true, especially something bad
She strongly suspected he was lying to her.
6. Mystery /'mɪstəri/ noun
an event, situation etc that people do not understand or cannot explain because they do not know enough about it
Twenty years after the event, his death remains a mystery.



7. **Foggy** /'fɒgi/ noun
'fɑ:gi, 'fɒ:gi/
adjective
if the weather is
foggy, there is fog
a foggy day in November

8. **Terrorize** /'terəraɪz/ verb
to deliberately frighten people by
threatening to harm them, especially so
they will do what you want
Many people have been terrorized into
leaving.

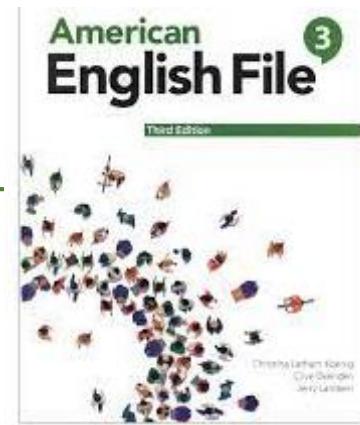
9. **Inhabitant** /ɪn'ha:bɪtənt/ noun
one of the people who live in a particular
place
a city of six million inhabitants

10. **Attempt** /ə'tempt/ verb
to try to do something, especially
something difficult
In this chapter I will attempt to explain
what led up to the revolution.

11. **Inspector** /ɪn'spektə/ noun
-ər
an official whose job is to check that
something is satisfactory and that rules
are being obeyed ticket inspectors

12. **Passion** /'pæʃən/ noun
a very strong belief or feeling about
something
The issue arouses strong passions.

13. **Funeral** /'fju:nərəl/ noun
a religious ceremony for burying or
cremating (=burning) someone who has
died
The funeral will be held at St. Martin's
Church.



14. Admirer /əd'maɪrər/ \$ - 'maɪrər/ noun
someone who respects a famous person, especially because they like their work
SYN fan
a crowd of fervent admirers

15. Intensity /ɪn'tensəti/ noun
the quality of being felt very strongly or having a strong effect
The intensity of the hurricane was frightening.

16. Reconcile /'rekənsaɪl/ verb
if you reconcile two ideas, situations, or facts, you find a way in which they can both be true or acceptable
The possibility remains that the two theories may be reconciled.

17. Pseudonym /'sju:dənɪm/ \$ 'su:-/ noun
an invented name that a writer, artist etc uses instead of their real name
SYN nom de plume
He wrote under the pseudonym 'Silchester'.

✓ **Unit 10B – Listening**

3. Conclusive /kən'klu:sɪv/ adjective showing that something is definitely true
OPP inconclusive
The investigation failed to provide any conclusive evidence.

4. Indicate /'ɪndɪkeɪt/ verb
to show that a particular situation exists, or that something is likely to be true
The study indicates a connection between poverty and crime.

5. make sense idiom
to be clear and easy to understand
This last paragraph doesn't make any sense.

6. Conspiracy /kən'spirəsi/ noun
a secret plan made by two or more people to do something that is harmful or illegal
He was charged with conspiracy to commit criminal damage.

7. Incompetent /in'kɒmpɪtənt/ \$ - 'ka:m-/ adjective
not having the ability or skill to do a job properly
OPP competent
an incompetent manager

8. Corrupt /kə'rʌpt/ adjective
using your power in a dishonest or illegal way in order to get an advantage for yourself
OPP incorruptible
Corrupt judges have taken millions of dollars in bribes.

✓✓ Unit 10B – Listening

1. **Cult** /kʌlt/ noun
a fashionable belief, idea, or attitude that influences people's lives
Diet, exercise ... It's all part of this cult of self-improvement.
2. **Credible** /'kredəbəl/ adjective
deserving or able to be believed or trusted
He was unable to give a credible explanation for his behaviour.
8. **Corrupt** /kə'rʌpt/ adjective
using your power in a dishonest or illegal way in order to get an advantage for yourself
OPP incorruptible
Corrupt judges have taken millions of dollars in bribes.

