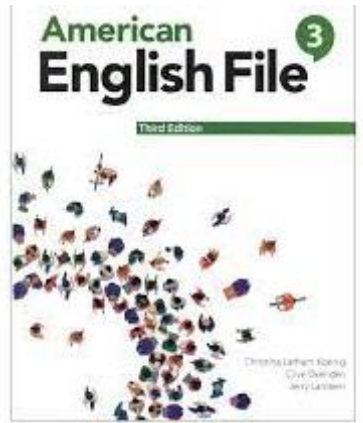


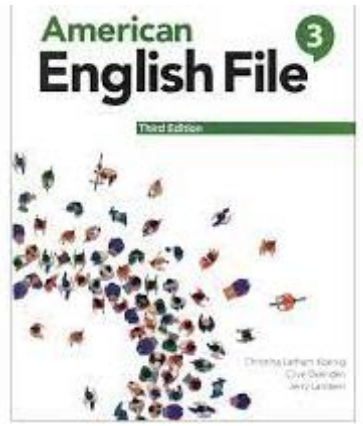
✓✓ Unit 10A

1. Idol /'aɪdl/ noun
 someone or something that you love or admire very much
 SYN hero
 She is the idol of countless teenagers.
2. Icon /'aɪkən \$ -kɑ:n/ noun
 someone famous who is admired by many people and is thought to represent an important idea
 Until his death last November, environmental icon David Brower provided an annual message of hope and inspiration.
3. Influential /,ɪnflu'ɛnʃəl ◀ / adjective
 having a lot of influence and therefore changing the way people think and behave He had influential friends.
4. Breakthrough /'breɪkθru:/ noun
 an important new discovery in something you are studying, especially one made after trying for a long time
 Scientists have made a major breakthrough in the treatment of cancer.
5. Magnificent /mæg'nɪfəsənt/ adjective
 very good or beautiful, and very impressive
 a magnificent performance
6. Devastate /'devəsteɪt/ verb
 to make someone feel extremely shocked and sad
 Rob was devastated by the news of her death.
7. Publication /,pʌblɪ'keɪʃən/ noun
 the process of printing a book, magazine etc and offering it for sale
 She was in England for the publication of her new book.
8. Futuristic /,fju:tʃə'rɪstɪk ◀ / adjective
 something which is futuristic looks unusual and modern, as if it belongs in the future instead of the present
 The futuristic sports stadium is the pride of the city.
9. Sensuous /'sensʃuəs/ adjective
 pleasing to your senses
 the sensuous feeling of silk on her skin
10. Multi-instrumentalist noun
 A musician who plays a number of different instruments.
 Another famous multi-instrumentalist is Paul McCartney.
11. Prodigy /'prɒdɪdʒɪ \$ 'prɑ:-/ noun
 a young person who has a great natural ability in a subject or skill
 Mozart was a musical prodigy.
12. Publicity /pʌ'blɪsəti/ noun
 the attention that someone or something gets from newspapers, television etc Standards in education have received much publicity over the last few years.



✓✓ Unit 10A - Listening

13. Recognition /ˌrekəgˈnɪʃən/ noun
the act of knowing someone or something because you have known or learned about them in the past
He stared at her, but there was no sign of recognition.
14. Prominent /ˈprɒmɪnənt \$ ˈprɑː-/
/adjective
important
a prominent Russian scientist
15. Campaign /kæmˈpeɪn/ noun
a series of actions intended to achieve a particular result relating to politics or business, or a social improvement
an advertising campaign
16. Monk /mɒŋk/ noun
a member of an all-male religious group that lives apart from other people in a monastery.
Benedict and lived all his days as a devout monk.
17. Sculpture /ˈskʌlptʃə \$ -ər/ noun
an object made out of stone, wood, clay etc by an artist
a sculpture of an elephant
18. Admire /ədˈmaɪə \$ -ˈmaɪr/ verb
to respect and like someone because they have done something that you think is good, or to respect their qualities or skills
I really admire the way she brings up those kids all on her own.
19. Icon /ˈaɪkɒn \$ -kɑːn/ noun
someone famous who is admired by many people and is thought to represent an important idea
a Swedish pop icon
1. Metalwork
/ˈmetlwɜːk \$ -wɜːrk/ noun
objects made by shaping metal
a huge collection of antique metalwork
2. Stain /steɪn/ verb
to accidentally make a mark on something, especially one that cannot be removed, or to be marked in this way
Be careful you don't stain the carpet.
3. Exhibit /ɪgˈzɪbɪt/ verb
to show something in a public place so that people can go to see it
SYN show
Her paintings have been exhibited all over the world.
4. Craftsman /ˈkrɑːftsmən \$ ˈkræfts-/ noun
someone who is very skilled at a particular craft
They were craftsmen, albeit craftsmen of a very high level.
5. Vehicle /ˈviːkəl/ noun
a machine with an engine that is used to take people or things from one place to another, such as a car, bus, or truck
a description of the stolen vehicle
6. Industry /ˈɪndəstri/ noun
the large-scale production of goods or of substances such as coal and steel
This type of software is widely used in industry.
7. Expand /ɪkˈspænd/ verb
to become larger in size, number, or amount, or to make something become larger
Water expands as it freezes.



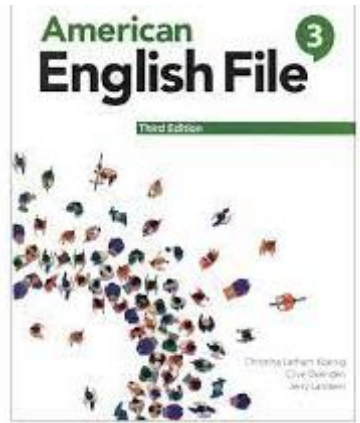
8. Imitation /ˌɪmɪ'teɪʃən/ noun
when you copy someone else's actions
Many people think that children learn language by imitation.

7. Foggy /'fɒɡi/ \$
'fɑ:gi, 'fɒ:gi/
adjective
if the weather is foggy, there is fog
a foggy day in November

✓✓ Unit 10B

1. Evidence /'eɪdəns/ noun
facts or signs that show clearly that something exists or is true
At present we have no evidence of life on other planets.
2. Victim /'vɪktɪm/ noun
someone who has been attacked, robbed, or murdered
The victim received head injuries from which she died a week later.
3. Investigate /ɪn'vestɪɡeɪt/ verb
to try to find out the truth about something such as a crime, accident, or scientific problem
The state police are investigating the incident.
4. Deliberately /dɪ'libərətli/ adverb
done in a way that is intended or planned
He deliberately upset her.
5. Suspect /sə'spekt/ verb
to think that something is probably true, especially something bad
She strongly suspected he was lying to her.
6. Mystery /'mɪstəri/ noun
an event, situation etc that people do not understand or cannot explain because they do not know enough about it
Twenty years after the event, his death remains a mystery.

8. Terrorize /'terəraɪz/ verb
to deliberately frighten people by threatening to harm them, especially so they will do what you want
Many people have been terrorized into leaving.
9. Inhabitant /ɪn'hæbɪtənt/ noun
one of the people who live in a particular place
a city of six million inhabitants
10. Attempt /ə'tempt/ verb
to try to do something, especially something difficult
In this chapter I will attempt to explain what led up to the revolution.
11. Inspector /ɪn'spektə \$ -ər/ noun
an official whose job is to check that something is satisfactory and that rules are being obeyed ticket inspectors
12. Passion /'pæʃən/ noun
a very strong belief or feeling about something
The issue arouses strong passions.
13. Funeral /'fju:nərəl/ noun
a religious ceremony for burying or cremating (=burning) someone who has died
The funeral will be held at St. Martin's Church.



14. Admirer /əd'maɪərə \$ -'maɪrər/ noun
someone who respects a famous person,
especially because they like their work
SYN fan
a crowd of fervent admirers

15. Intensity /ɪn'tensəti/ noun
the quality of being felt very strongly or
having a strong effect
The intensity of the hurricane was
frightening.

16. Reconcile /'rekənsaɪl/verb
if you reconcile two ideas, situations, or
facts, you find a way in which they can
both be true or acceptable
The possibility remains that the two
theories may be reconciled.

17. Pseudonym /'sjuːdənɪm \$ 'suː-/ noun
an invented name that a writer, artist etc
uses instead of their real name
SYN nom de plume
He wrote under the pseudonym
'Silchester'.

3. Conclusive /kən'kluːsɪv/
adjective
showing that
something is definitely true
OPP inconclusive
The investigation failed to provide any
conclusive evidence.
4. Indicate /'ɪndɪkeɪt/ verb
to show that a particular situation exists,
or that something is likely to be true
The study indicates a connection between
poverty and crime.
5. make sense idiom
to be clear and easy to understand
This last paragraph doesn't make any
sense.
6. Conspiracy /kən'spɪrəsi/ noun
a secret plan made by two or more people
to do something that is harmful or illegal
He was charged with conspiracy to
commit criminal damage.
7. Incompetent /ɪn'kɒmpɪtənt \$ -'kɑːm-/
adjective
not having the ability or skill to do a job
properly OPP competent
an incompetent manager

✓✓ Unit 10B – Listening

1. Cult /kʌlt/ noun
a fashionable belief, idea, or attitude that
influences people's lives
Diet, exercise ... It's all part of this cult
of self-improvement.
2. Credible /'kredəbəl/ adjective
deserving or able to be believed or
trusted
He was unable to give a credible
explanation for his behaviour.

8. Corrupt /kə'rʌpt/ adjective
using your power in a dishonest or illegal
way in order to get an advantage for
yourself
OPP incorruptible
Corrupt judges have taken millions of
dollars in bribes.

American English File 3

