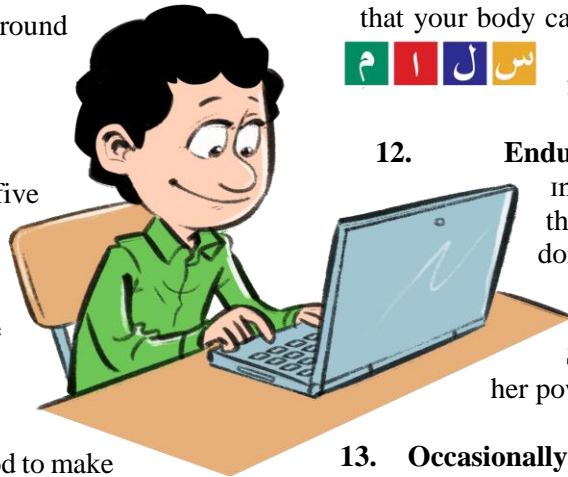
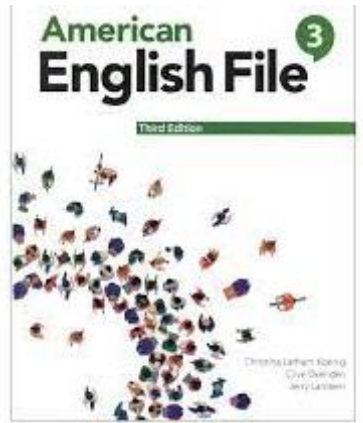


✓✓ Unit 1A

1. **Combination** /ˌkɒmbəˈneɪʃən \$ ˌkɑ:m-/ noun
two or more different things that exist together or are used or put together
Certain combinations of sounds are not possible in English.
2. **Wisdom** /ˈwɪzdəm/ noun
good sense and judgment, based especially on your experience of life
Local people are questioning the wisdom of spending so much money on a new road.
3. **Canned** /kænd/ adjective
canned food is preserved in a round metal container
canned tomatoes
4. **Crab** /kræb/ noun
a sea animal with a hard shell, five legs on each side, and two large
The fishing was great; you could pick up crabs off the beach.
5. **Topping** /ˈtɒpɪŋ \$ ˈtɑ:-/ noun
something you put on top of food to make it look nicer or taste better
a pizza with extra toppings
6. **Intolerant** /ɪnˈtɒlərənt \$ -ˈtɑ:-/ adjective
not able to take particular medicines or eat particular foods without suffering bad effects
A number of patients were intolerant of the diet.
7. **Melatonin** /ˌmeləˈtəʊnɪn \$ -ˈtəʊ-/ noun
a hormone that is sometimes used as a drug to help you sleep
Perhaps melatonin would help him get a little rest.
8. **Suit** /su:t, sju:t \$ su:t/ verb to be acceptable, suitable, or convenient for a particular person .



9. **disrupt** /dɪsˈrʌpt/ verb
to prevent something from continuing in its usual way by causing problems
Traffic was disrupted by a hoax bomb.
10. **Conduct** /kənˈdʌkt/ verb
to carry out a particular activity or process, especially in order to get information or prove facts
We are conducting a survey of consumer attitudes towards organic food.
11. **Digest** /daɪˈdʒest, də-/ verb to change food that you have just eaten into substances that your body can use Most babies can digest a wide range of food easily.
12. **Endurance** /ɪnˈdjʊərəns \$ ɪnˈdɔ:-/ noun
the ability to continue doing something difficult or painful over a long period of time
She was pushed beyond her powers of endurance.
13. **Occasionally** /əˈkeɪʒənəli/ adverb
sometimes, but not regularly and not often
Occasionally Alice would look up from her books.
14. **Souvlaki** /suːˈvlɑːki/ noun
a Greek dish of pieces of meat grilled on a skewer.
a generous plate of souvlaki
15. **Supplement** /ˈsʌpləmənt/ noun
something that you add to something else to improve it or make it complete
vitamins and other dietary supplements
16. **Lobster** /ˈlɒbstə \$ ˈlɑːbstər/ noun
a sea animal with eight legs, a shell, and two large claws I had to stuff the second lobster in the pot, which was too small.



17. Inspiring /ɪnˈspaɪərɪŋ \$ -ˈspaɪr-/
adjective
giving people a feeling of excitement and
a desire to do something great
OPP uninspiring
inspiring music

18. Surround /səˈraʊnd/verb
to be all around someone or something on
every side
The field was surrounded by trees.

19. Inspiration /ˌɪnspəˈreɪʃən/noun
a good idea about what you should do,
write, say etc, especially one which you
get suddenly
He draws inspiration from ordinary
scenes.

✓✓ Unit 1B

1. immediate family noun
people who are very closely
related to you, such as your
parents, children, brothers,
and sisters
He's only bringing his
immediate family. His other
relatives are staying in England.



2. extended family noun
a family group that consists not only
of parents and children but also of
grandparents, aunts etc
Everybody here is like an extended
family.

3. Estimate /ˈestəmət/ noun
a calculation of the value, size, amount
etc of something made using the
information that you have, which may
not be complete
We just need an estimate of the
number of people who will come.

4. Complain
/kəmˈpleɪn/
verb
to say that you are annoyed, not
satisfied, or unhappy about something
or someone
She often complains about not feeling
appreciated at work.

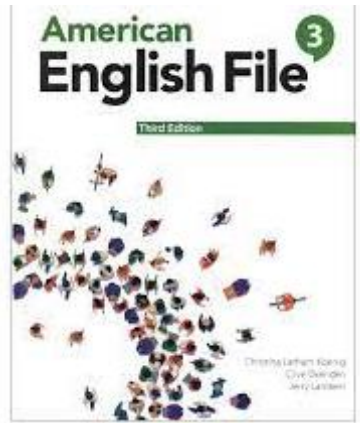
5. move away phrasal verb
to go to live in a different area
My best friend moved away when I
was ten.

6. Rebellious /rɪˈbeljəs/ adjective
deliberately not obeying people in
authority or rules of behaviour
rebellious teenagers

7. insecure /ˌɪnsɪˈkjʊə \$ -
'kʃʊə / adjective
not feeling at all confident
about yourself, your
abilities, or your
relationships with people

She's very insecure about her
appearance.

8. immature /ˌɪməˈtʃʊə \$ -
'tʃʊə / adjective
someone who is immature behaves or
thinks in a way that is typical of
someone much younger – used to
show disapproval
SYN childish
OPP mature
He forgave his son's immature
behaviour.



- 9. Spoiled** /spɔɪld/ adjective
(also spoilt British English)
a spoiled person, especially a child, is rude and behaves badly because they have always been given what they want and allowed to do what they want

Ben was a spoilt brat
(=a spoiled and unpleasant child).

- 10. Sensible** /'sensəbəl adjective
reasonable, practical, and showing good judgment
She seems very sensible.

- 11. Tend** /tend/verb
to move or develop in a particular direction
Smaller, start-up companies last year tended to be in the business of technology.

- 12. Sympathetic** /sɪmpə'tetɪk ◀ /
adjective
caring and feeling sorry about someone's problems
a sympathetic friend

- 13. self-confident** adjective
sure that you can do things well, that people like you etc
OPP shy
Jess was only 12, but she was very self-confident.

- 14. Stab** /stæb/ verb
to push a knife into someone or something
He was stabbed to death in a fight.

- 15. Horrify** /'hɒrɪfaɪ \$ 'hɔ:-, 'hɑ:-/verb to
make someone feel very shocked and upset or afraid Henry was horrified by what had happened.

- 16. Horrible** /'hɒrəbəl \$
'hɔ:-, 'hɑ:-/adjective very bad – used, for example, about things you see, taste, or smell, or about the weather.
The weather has been really horrible all week.

- 17. self-portrait** /self'pɔ:tret/ noun
a portrait that an artist produces of themselves.
a self-portrait of Rembrandt dating back to 1635

- 18. affectionate** /ə'fekʃənət/ adjective
showing in a gentle way that you love someone and care about them SYN
loving
Jo is very affectionate towards her.

- 19. Moody** /'mu:di/ adjective
annoyed or unhappy
Keith had seemed moody all morning.



✓✓ Unit 1B – Listening

- 1. Childish** /'tʃaɪldɪʃ/ adjective
relating to or typical of a child OPP
adult
a high childish laugh

- 2. Wound** /wu:nd/noun
an injury to your body that is made by a weapon such as a knife or a bullet
A nurse cleaned and bandaged the wound.

American English File 3

