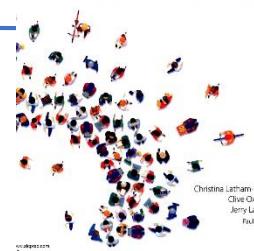




✓ Unit 10A

1. **Rugby** /'rʌgbɪ/ (noun):  
an outdoor game played by two teams with an oval (=egg-shaped) ball that you kick or carry  
**E.g.:** Very few people want to play rugby league.
2. **wind-surfing** /'wɪnd ,sɜːfɪŋ/ (noun):  
the sport of sailing across water by standing on a surfboard and holding on to a large sail attached to the surfboard  
**E.g.:** On the hotel's private beach, wind-surfing can be arranged, and there are tennis courts.
3. **Commentary** /'kɒməntəri/ (noun):  
a spoken description of an event, given while the event is happening, especially on the television or radio  
**E.g.:** Commentary is by Tom Ferris.
4. **Defender** /dɪ'fendə/ (noun):  
one of the players in a game such as football who has to defend their team's goal from the opposing team  
**E.g.:** It's his fourth season as an Arsenal defender.
5. **Goalkeeper** /'gəʊl,ki:pə/ (noun):  
the player in a sports team whose job is to try to stop the ball going into the goal  
**SYN** **goaltender** American English  
**E.g.:** Specialist positions such as goalkeeper and striker would be joined by the mediator and even ambassador.
6. **Hoop** /hu:p/ (noun):  
a large ring made of wood, metal, plastic etc  
**E.g.:** They chant their tables before playtime with tops, skipping ropes and hoops.
7. **Track** /træk/ (noun):  
sport that involves running on a track  
**E.g.:** The next year he didn't run track or play football. all the sports in an athletics competition such as running, jumping, or throwing the javelin  
**E.g.:** a famous track star
8. **Forum** /'fɔːrəm/ (noun):  
a group of computer users who are interested in a particular subject and discuss it using email or the Internet  
**E.g.:** The association began as a forum for sharing ideas about management problems.
9. **Athlete** /'æθlɪ:t/ (noun):  
someone who competes in sports competitions, especially running, jumping, and throwing  
**E.g.:** a professional athlete
10. **Parkrun** (noun):  
a collection of five-kilometre running events that take place every Saturday morning in several countries  
**E.g.:** Every weekend, a parkrun takes place in my local park, as it does in parks all over the country.



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**11. Serve** /sɜːv/ \$ s3:rv/ (verb):

to start playing in a game such as tennis or volleyball by throwing the ball up in the air **E.g.:** Keep warm until ready to serve.

**12. Opponent** /ə'pəʊnənt/ \$ ə'pou-/ (noun):

someone who you try to defeat in a competition, game, fight, or argument  
**E.g.:** Graf's opponent in today's final will be Sukova.

**13. Return** /rɪ'tɜːn/ \$ -3:rn/ (verb):

to give or send something back, or to put something back in its place **SYN** give back, put back

**E.g.:** I returned the books to the library unread.

**14. Identical** /aɪ'dentɪkəl/ (adjective):

exactly the same, or very similar

**E.g.:** four identical houses

**15. Inferior** /ɪn'fɪəriər/ \$ -'fɪriər/ adjective

not good, or not as good as someone or something else

**OPP superior**

**E.g.:** I felt very inferior among all those academics.

✓✓ Unit 10B

**1. Baker** /'beɪkə/ \$ -ər/ (noun):

someone who bakes bread and cakes, especially in order to sell them in a shop

**E.g.:** Although trained as a baker, Hilprecht had been on the dole since doing his military service.

**2. Separable** /'sepərəbəl/ (adjective):

two things that are separable can be separated or considered separately **OPP inseparable**

**E.g.:** Physical health is not always easily separable from mental health.

**3. Concentrate** /'kənseɪtreɪt/ \$ 'ka:n-/ (verb):

to think very carefully about something that you are doing

**E.g.:** Now please concentrate.





✓✓ Unit 10C

**1. Invention** /ɪn'venʃən/ (noun):

a useful machine, tool, instrument etc  
that has been invented

**E.g.:** The dishwasher is a wonderful  
invention.

**2. hot-air balloon** (noun):

a large balloon filled with hot air, used for  
carrying people up into the sky

**E.g.:** Perhaps the engine of an abandoned  
car will start or a hot-air balloon will  
materialize

**3. Inventor** /ɪn'ventə \$ -ər/ (noun):

someone who has invented something,  
or whose job is to invent things

**E.g.:** Marconi was the inventor of  
radio.

**4. Diaper** /'daɪəpə \$ 'daɪpər/ (noun):

American English a piece of soft cloth  
or soft paper that is put between a  
baby's legs and fastened around its  
waist to hold liquid and solid waste  
SYN nappy British English

**E.g.:** I changed my little son's diaper.

