

✓✓ Unit 10A

1. Castel / 'ka:.səl/ (noun):

a large strong building, built in the past by a ruler or important person to protect the people inside from attack

2. Prime minister / praim 'min.i.stər/

(noun): the leader of the government in some countries

E.g.: He first became prime minister in 1982.

3. District / dis.trikt/ (noun):

an area of a country or town that has fixed borders that are used for official purposes, or that has a particular feature that makes it different from surrounding areas:

E.g.: US the City of Malden School District

4. Apart / ə'pa:t/ (Adverb):

separated by a distance or by time:

E.g.: We were asked to stand in two lines three metres apart.

5. Truck /'trʌk/ (noun):

A large motor vehicle used for carrying heavy loads

E.g.: We moved the loads by a truck.

6. Scooter /'ekspə:t/ (noun):

a type of small, less powerful motorcycle with small wheels

E.g.: I dressed, got the **scooter** out, turned the motor on and off I went.



7. Adventure /

əd'ventʃər/

(noun): An exciting experience when unusual things happen

E.g.: A great adventure in Amazon jungle.

8. Put up (phrasal verb):

to raise something, or to fix something in a raised position:

9. Mistake /mis'teɪk/ (noun):

Something that you do which is wrong

E.g.: It was a mistake to go by bus.

✓✓ Unit 10B

- Continent** /kɒntənənt/ (noun): A large land surrounded by sea
E.g.: The continents of Asia and Africa.
- Route** / raut / (noun): a way from one place to another
E.g.: What's the best route to Cambridge?
- Celebrate** /seləbreɪt/ (verb): To show that an event is important by doing something enjoyable
E.g.: It's Dad's birthday and we celebrate.
- Founder** /faʊndə \$ -ər/ (noun): someone who establishes a business, organization, school etc
E.g.: The shop is still run by the **founder** and his two sons.
- Recommend** /rek.ə'mend/ (verb): To give someone suggestion to do something.
E.g.: I recommend that you get some professional advice.
- Souvenir** /suvə'nir / (noun): Something that you buy from a place you have visited
E.g.: The souvenir of Isfahan is Gaz.
- Hostels** /həstl / (noun): a place where people can stay and eat fairly cheaply
E.g.: a hostel for migrant workers

✓✓ Unit 10B - Listening

- Rush** /rʌʃ/ (verb): to move very quickly, especially because you need to be somewhere very soon **SYN** hurry
E.g.: The Red Cross rushed medical supplies to the war zone.
- Attraction** /ə'trækʃən / (noun): something interesting or enjoyable to see or to do
E.g.: The beautiful beaches are the island's main attraction
- Scenery** /si:nəri / (noun): the natural features of a particular part of a country that you can see, such as mountains, forests, deserts etc
E.g.: The best part of the trip was the fantastic scenery.
- Consider** /kən'sɪdə \$ -ər/ (verb) to think about something carefully, especially before making a choice or decision
E.g.: I seriously considered resigning .



✓✓ Unit 10C

1. **Fortune teller** / kɒntənənt/ (noun):
A large land surrounded by sea
E.g.: The continents of Asia and Africa.
2. **Turn over** (phrasal verb): To give someone the right to own something
E.g.: He'll turn the shop over to his son when he retires.
3. **Concentrate** / kənsəntreɪt/ (verb):
To think very carefully about something that you are doing
E.g.: Adrian couldn't concentrate on studying.
4. **Attractive** / ə'træktyv/ (adjective):
Someone who is attractive is good
E.g.: An attractive young lady.
5. **Vacation** / və'keɪʃən/ (noun): A holiday or time spent not working
E.g.: He's on vacation this week.
6. **Lucky** /lʌki/ (adjective): Having good luck **SYN** Fortunate **OPP** Unlucky
E.g.: He's a lucky boy in his life.
7. **Means** / mi:nz/ (noun): A way of doing something
E.g.: For most people, the car is their means of transport.
8. **Dark** / da:k/ (adjective): No light if it is dark, there is little or no light **OPP** Light
E.g.: The church was dark and quiet.

✓✓ Unit 10C – Listening

9. **Clearly** /'klɪərlɪ/ (adverb): Without any doubt **SYN** Obviously
E.g.: I pressed on the lights and could see her clearly.

