



✓✓ Unit 10A

1. **Castel** / 'kɑ:..səl/ (noun):
a large strong building, built in the past by
a ruler or important person to protect the people inside from attack

2. **Prime minister** / praɪm 'mɪn.ɪ.stər/ (noun): the leader of the government in some countries
E.g.: He first became prime minister in 1982.

3. **District** / dɪs.trɪkt/ (noun):
an area of a country or town that has fixed borders that are used for official purposes, or that has a particular feature that makes it different from surrounding areas:
E.g.: US the City of Malden School District

4. **Apart** / ə'pɑ:t/ (Adverb):
separated by a distance or by time:
E.g.: *We were asked to stand in two lines three metres apart.*

5. **Truck** / 'trʌk/ (noun): A large motor vehicle used for carrying heavy loads
E.g.: We moved the loads by a truck.

6. **Scooter** / 'ekspɜ:rt/ (noun): a type of small, less powerful motorcycle with small wheels
E.g.: I dressed, got the **scooter** out, turned the motor on and off I went.



7. **Adventure** / əd'ventʃər/ (noun): An exciting experience when unusual things happen
E.g.: A great adventure in Amazon jungle.

8. **Put up** (phrasal verb):
to raise something, or
to fix something in a raised position:

9. **Mistake** /mɪs'teɪk/ (noun):
Something that you do which is wrong
E.g.: It was a mistake to go by bus.



✓✓ Unit 10B

1. **Continent** / kɒntənənt/ (noun): A large land surrounded by sea
E.g.: The continents of Asia and Africa.
2. **Route** / raʊt / (noun): a way from one place to another
E.g.: What's the best route to Cambridge?
3. **Celebrate** / seləbreɪt/ (verb): To show that an event is important by doing something enjoyable
E.g.: It's Dad's birthday and we celebrate.
4. **Founder** / faʊndə \$ -ər/ (noun): someone who establishes a business, organization, school etc
E.g.: The shop is still run by the **founder** and his two sons.
5. **Recommend** / rek.ə'mend/ (verb): To give someone suggestion to do something.
E.g.: I recommend that you get some professional advice.
6. **Souvenir** / suvə'nɪr / (noun): Something that you buy from a place you have visited
E.g.: The souvenir of Isfahan is Gaz.
7. **Hostels** / hɒstl / (noun): a place where people can stay and eat fairly cheaply
E.g.: a hostel for migrant workers

✓✓ Unit 10B – Listening

8. **Rush** / rʌʃ/ (verb): to move very quickly, especially because you need to be somewhere very soon SYN hurry
E.g.: The Red Cross rushed medical supplies to the war zone.
9. **Attraction** / ə'trækʃən / (noun): something interesting or enjoyable to see or to do
E.g.: The beautiful beaches are the island's main attraction
10. **Scenery** / si:nəri / (noun): the natural features of a particular part of a country that you can see, such as mountains, forests, deserts etc
E.g.: The best part of the trip was the fantastic scenery.
11. **Consider** / kən'sɪdə \$ -ər/ (verb) to think about something carefully, especially before making a choice or decision
E.g.: I seriously considered resigning .





✓✓ Unit 10C

1. **Fortune teller** / kɒntənənt/ (noun):
A large land surrounded by sea
E.g.: The continents of Asia and Africa.
2. **Turn over** (phrasal verb): To give someone the right to own something
E.g.: He'll turn the shop over to his son when he retires.
3. **Concentrate** / kɒnsəntreɪt/ (verb):
To think very carefully about something that you are doing
E.g.: Adrian couldn't concentrate on studying.
4. **Attractive** / ə'træktɪv/ (adjective):
Someone who is attractive is good
E.g.: An attractive young lady.
5. **Vacation** / və'keɪʃən/ (noun): A holiday or time spent not working
E.g.: He's on vacation this week.
6. **Lucky** /lʌki/ (adjective): Having good luck SYN Fortunate OPP Unlucky
E.g.: He's a lucky boy in his life.
7. **Means** / mi:nz/ (noun): A way of doing something
E.g.: For most people, the car is their means of transport.

8. **Dark** / dɑ:rk/ (adjective): No light if it is dark, there is little or no light OPP Light
E.g.: The church was dark and quiet.

✓✓ Unit 10C – Listening

9. **Clearly** /'kliərlɪ/ (adverb): Without any doubt SYN Obviously
E.g.: I pressed on the lights and could see her clearly.

